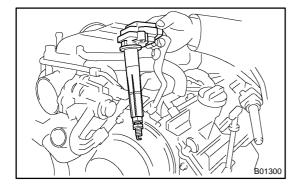
# IGNITION SYSTEM ON-VEHICLE INSPECTION

IG04M-02

# **NOTICE:**

"Cold" and "Hot" in these sentences express the temperature of the coils themselves. "Cold" is from  $-10^{\circ}$ C (14°F) to  $50^{\circ}$ C (122°F) and "Hot" is from  $50^{\circ}$ C (122°F) to  $100^{\circ}$ C (212°F).



# 1. INSPECT IGNITION COIL WITH IGNITER AND SPARK TEST

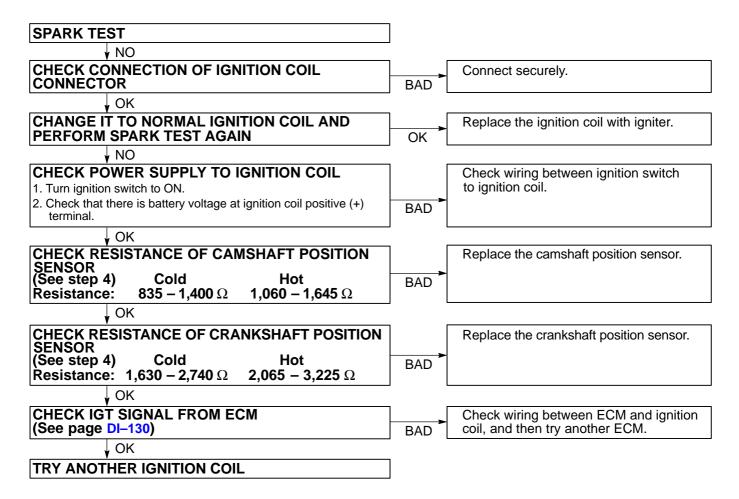
Check that the spark occurs.

- (1) Remove the ignition coils. (See page IG-7)
- (2) Using a 16 mm plug wrench, remove the spark plugs.
- (3) Install the spark plugs to each ignition coil, and connect the ignition coil connector.
- (4) Disconnect the injector connector.
- (5) Ground the spark plug.
- (6) Check if spark occurs while engine is being cranked.

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### NOTICE:

To prevent gasoline from being injected from injectors during this test, crank the engine for no more than 5-10 seconds at time. If the spark done not occur, do the test as follows:

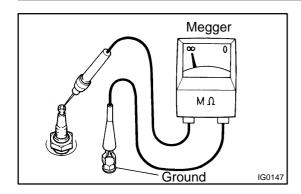


- (7) Using a 16 mm plug wrench, install the spark plugs. **Torque: 17.5 N-m (180 kgf-cm, 13 ft-lbf)**
- (8) Reinstall the ignition coil. (See page IG-8)

#### 2. INSPECT SPARK PLUGS

### NOTICE:

- Never use a wire brush for cleaning.
- Never attempt to adjust the electrode gap on used spark plug.
- Spark plug should be replaced every 144,000 km (90.000 miles).
- (a) Remove the ignition coils. (See page IG-7)



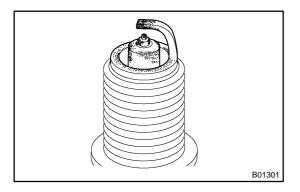
- (b) Check the electrode.
  - Using a megger (insulation resistance meter), measure the insulation resistance.

## Correct insulation resistance: 10 M $\Omega$ or more

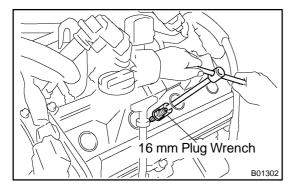
If the resistance is less than specified, proceed to step (d). HINT:

If a megger is not available, the following simple method of inspection provides fairly accurate results.

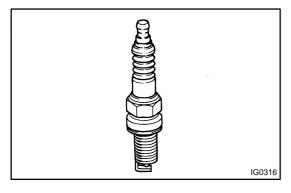
- Simple Method:
  - Quickly race the engine to 4,000 rpm 5 times.
  - Remove the spark plug. (See step (c))



- Visually check the spark plug.
   If the electrode is dry ... Okay.
   If the electrode is wet ... Proceed to step (d).
- Reinstall the spark plug. (See step (g))



(c) Using a 16 mm plug wrench, remove the spark plugs.



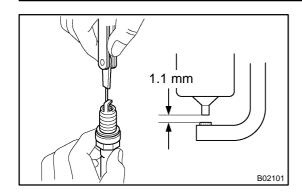
(d) Check the spark plug for thread damage and insulator damage.

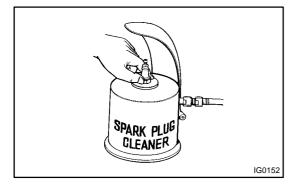
If abnormal, replace the spark plug.

# Recommended spark plug:

DENSO made	SK20R11
NGK made	IFR6A11

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Maximum electrode gap for used spark plug:

1.2 mm (0.047 in.)

If the gap is greater than maximum, replace the spark plug.

Correct electrode gap for new spark plug:

1.1 mm (0.043 in.)

### NOTICE:

If adjusting the gap of a new spark plug, bend only the base of the ground electrode. Do not touch the tip. Never attempt to adjust the gap on a used plug.

f) Clean the spark plugs.

If the electrode has traces of wet carbon, allow it to dry and then clean with a spark plug cleaner.

Air pressure:

Below 588 kPa (6 kgf/cm<sup>2</sup>, 85 psi)

**Duration:** 

20 seconds or less

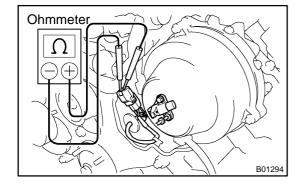
### HINT:

If there are traces of oil, remove it with gasoline before using the spark plug cleaner.

(g) Using a 16 mm plug wrench, install the spark plugs.

Torque: 17.5 N-m (180 kgf-cm, 13 ft-lbf)

- (h) Reinstall the ignition coils. (See page IG-8)
- 3. INSPECT CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR
- (a) Remove the V-bank cover.
- (b) Remove the battery clamp cover.
- (c) Remove the air cleaner inlet.
- (d) Disconnect the camshaft position sensor connector.



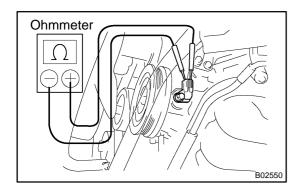
(e) Using an ohmmeter, measure the resistance between terminals.

#### Resistance:

Cold	835 – 1,400 Ω
Hot	1,060 – 1,645 Ω

If the resistance is not as specified, replace the camshaft position sensor.

- (f) Reconnect the camshaft position sensor connector.
- (g) Reinstall the air cleaner inlet.
- (h) Reinstall the battery clamp cover.
- (i) Reinstall the V-bank cover.



# 4. INSPECT CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR

- (a) Remove the oil pan protector and engine under cover.
- (b) Using an ohmmeter, measure the resistance between terminals.

# Resistance:

Cold	1,630 – 2,740 Ω
Hot	$2,065 - 3,225 \Omega$

If the resistance is not as specified, replace the crankshaft position sensor.

(c) Reinstall the engine under cover and oil pan protector.

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